Citing and documenting your sources with the MLA style:

The in-text citation style of the MLA (The Modern Language Association of America) normally consists of the author’s last name and a page number enclosed in parentheses. However, the MLA style allows for a certain degree of choice in the use of end- and footnotes for additional information. The final list of works cited should include all sources cited in the running text.

This brief review of examples is based on Chapters 6 and 7 of the *MLA Style Manual* (see full bibliographic details given in the "Example list of works cited" below).

Examples:

**Journal articles**

**In-text citation**

... (Last name Page number)

... (Reinton 19)

**In the list of works cited**

Last name, First name. "Title of the article." *Name of the journal in italics* Volume. Number (Year): page numbers. Medium of publication consulted.


**Articles in electronic journals**

**In-text citation**

... (Last name Page number)

... (Ytreberg 490)

**In the list of works cited**

Last name, First name. "Title of the article." *Name of the journal in italics* Volume. Number (Year): Page range. Medium of publication consulted. Date consulted.

In general, the MLA citation style does not recommend including a URL. If your publisher or lecturer requires the inclusion of a URL, it may be entered as supplementary information after the date of access, and enclosed in angle brackets.

Last name, First name. "Title of the article." *Name of the journal in italics* Volume. Number (Year): Page range. Medium of publication consulted. Date consulted. <URL>.


**Books**

**In-text citation**

... (Last name)

... (Jameson)

**In the list of works cited**

Last name, First name. *Title of the book in italics: Subtitle of the book in italics*. Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted.


**Books with more than one author**

**In-text citation**

... (Last name, Last name and Last name)

**In the list of works cited**

Last name, First name, First name Last name and First name Last name. *Title of the book in italics: Subtitle of the book in italics*. Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted.

Books by an author with more than one entry in the list of works cited

In-text citation
If an author has more than one work in the list of works cited, add the title, or an abbreviated version of the title, to the in-text citation.

... (Last name, *Short title in italics*)
... (Melberg, *Aesthetics*) or ... (Melberg, *Några vändingar*)

In the list of works cited (same author, in alphabetical order by book title)
In the list of works cited, replace the author's name in the second and subsequent references with three dashes (---)

Last name, First name. *Title of book A in italics*. Place: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted.
---. *Title of book B in italics*. Place: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted.

Books with an editor

In-text citation
... (Last name)
... (Ross)

In the list of works cited
Last name, First name, ed. *Title of the book in italics: Subtitle of the book in italics*. Place of publication: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted

Books with no author or editor

In-text citation
... (*Full title or first part of the title in italics*)
... (*MLA Style manual*)

In the list of works cited
*Title of the book in italics*. Place: Publisher, Year. Medium of publication consulted.
Unpublished PhD or Master’s theses

In-text citation
... (Last name)
... (Fossheim)

In the list of works cited
Last name, First name. "Title of the thesis in quotation marks." Master's thesis/PhD thesis. Institution, Year. Medium of publication consulted.

Chapters in books

In-text citation
... (Last name)
... (Bliksrud)

In the list of works cited
Last name, First name. "Title of the chapter." Title of the book in italics. Ed. First name Last name. Place: Publisher, Year. Page range. Medium of publication consulted.

Example list of works cited


**Use of endnotes or footnotes**

In the MLA style, two types of endnotes or footnotes can be used:

- **Content notes**: Notes with additional comments, explanations or information not provided elsewhere in the text.
- **Bibliographical notes**: Contain supplementary bibliographical information, alternative sources or assessments, or comments on the sources cited.

**More about the MLA**